The Bedford Researcher: http://www.bedfordstmartins.com/bedfordresearcher/

Activity: Generate Potential Research Questions

Directions: Use *what, why, when, where, who, how, would, could,* or *should* as prompts to draft your research question. In this activity, you can phrase your research question in different ways, then review the questions you've drafted and select the one that best fits your research writing project.

What Questions focus your attention on a particular aspect of a topic by asking questions about	Potential Questions: •
facts, such as, what is the cause of a	
particular problem or what caused	
something to occur. For instance, a	
research question about professional	
wrestling might ask: What are the	
effects of watching professional	
wrestling on aggressive behavior	
among young teenage boys?	
Why Questions focus your	Potential Questions:
attention on a particular aspect of a	•
topic by asking for an explanation	
of something, such as why	
something happened or why it did	
not happen, or why one thing is better than another. For instance, a	
research question about professional	
wrestling might ask: Why is	
professional wrestling so popular	
among young teenage boys?	
When Questions focus your	Potential Questions:
attention on aspects of a topic	•
related to timing or history . For	
instance, research questions about	
professional wrestling might ask:	
When did professional wrestling	
first become popular? When is the	
best time to start training to become	
a professional wrestler?	D ((10)
Where Questions focus your	Potential Questions:
attention on aspects of a topic related to location , geographic or	•
otherwise. For instance, research	
questions about professional	
wrestling might ask: Where in the	
United States and Canada is	
professional wrestling most	
popular? Where can I learn about	
becoming a professional wrestler?	

Who Questions focus your	Potential Questions:
attention on aspects of a topic	•
related to people or personalities .	
For instance, research questions	
about professional wrestling might	
ask: Who are the most popular	
professional wrestlers? Who	
benefits most from the popularity of	
professional wrestling? Who is the	
driving force behind the growing	
popularity of professional	
wrestling?	
How Questions focus your	Potential Questions:
attention on aspects of a topic	1 otential Questions.
related to process or origins . For	•
instance, research questions about	
professional wrestling might ask:	
How can I become a professional wrestler? How do professional	
wrestlers avoid injury? How is	
professional wrestling marketed in	
the United States and Canada?	
Would and Could Questions	Potential Questions:
focus your attention on aspects	•
of a topic related to possibilities .	
For instance, research questions	
about professional wrestling might	
ask: Would we be better off if	
professional wrestling were more	
popular than it is now? Could	
professional wrestlers make good	
politicans?	
Should Questions focus your	Potential Questions:
attention on aspects of a topic	
related to the appropriateness of a	
particular action, policy, procedure,	
or decision. For instance, research	
questions about professional	
wrestling might ask: Should	
professional wrestling become an	
Olympic sport? Should professional	
wrestling be regulated by the	
Federal government?	
i caciai government;	